# BLASKA INDIAN

## DICTIONARY



CHARLES A LEE

PUBLISHED BY

CONTROL RECEIOND STATIONEES LATE PROPERTS OF

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# ALEUTIAN INDIAN AND ENGLISH DICTIONARY

COMMON WORDS IN THE

## DIALECTS OF THE ALEUTIAN INDIAN LANGUAGE

AS SPOKEN BY THE

OOGASHIK, EGASHIK, EGEGIK, ANANGASHUK AND
MISREMIE TRIBES AROUND SULIMA RIVER
AND NEIGHBORING PARTS OF THE
ALASKA PENINSULA.

COMPILED BY CHARLES A. LEE.

OOGASHIK, 1896.

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#### PREFACE.

The author, in placing this little book before the public, feels that in so doing he adds his mite to the useful and timely literature of the day. The ground has not been covered before, and all travelers in the Alaskan Peninsula will appreciate to its fullest extent the purpose of this work.

The aborigines of this far away country have no written language, and this work aims to put before the traveler or trader a means of communication with this people which it is hoped will be of mutual benefit to both.

Many years of residence in this country and thorough familiarity with its people, have, we believe, well equipped us for the realization of our task.

THE AUTHOR.

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Big Be Be

Br

## ALASKA INDIAN DICTIONARY.

#### A

-yuk. ik-vit. lik. elak. ik-tuk. chie-muk, eduk.

## $\mathbf{B}$

Bad, ugly, no good	Asi-duk,
By and by, soon, after	
Beer-made of flour	§ Ma-cooloe,
Big, large, great	
Beaver	
Beans	
Bread	S Cla-pahk, or
	Clip-par.

Breast	Cat-gat.
Box, chest	Ca-sik.
Butter	Mus-lik.
Boy, young man	
Bag, pouch	
Black, sunburnt	
Biscuit	
Brush	
Bear	
Bring, here	Tie-de-kruk.
Blankets	
Bend, to hide	Laffa-lutten.
Building, house	
Brave, get out	U-na.
Believe, to think	Ba-talie.
Break, to spoil	Cup-li-ku.
Buy, to sell	•
Book, paper, letter	Cali-kam.
Below, down	
Boat	
Bless, to cross	
Beluga or white whale	Ba-tuku.
Bacon	
Barrel, keg	

C

Codfish	A-te-pa.
Chewing tobacco	Agolo-kuluk
Cartridge	Ba-tlouk.

Cover, to cover	Ba-tua.
Church	Chur-ko.
Coffee	Caffie-amuk.
Close by, short distance	Lak-shini-tuk.
Church warden	Sta-rosta.
Calico	Shit-sak,
Coal	U-klie.
Coal oil, preacher	Ca-shak.
Cry, to make noise	Cia lu-ten.
Carry	Elak·yuk.
Cross, to bless	Ma-lish-ie.
Clean, to drink	Shak-shak.
Cap, hat	Sla-bak.
Cold, old, year, winter	Snik.
Chief, king	$Ty \cdot on.$
Come here	Tia-lutten.
Cup	Chie-shak.
Change	Uk-liku.
Come, to return	Atteirie-rie-kuk.
Cooking, pot	As-juk.
Capsize, to turn over	Baluk-liku.
Cooper	Bou-skie.
Coat	La-mie.

#### $\mathbf{D}$

Door, to shut the door	Batu-luko.
Deer	Elinec.
Dried Salmon	Ehku-lanie.
Dance, festivity	Que-elat.

Dislike, exclamation of Chin.	
Don't drop that	
Dig, to mine, mineral Com-juk.	
Drilling, sheeting	
Don't know	
Drink, to CleanShak-shak.	
Duck Shako lu-gen.	
Disgust, exclamation ofU-nalu keja.	
Down, below	
Day after tomorrowU-naku-miatsk	u
Distance, long, far away Iak-shik-tuk.	
DogSa-bacca.	
Date, Almanac Shis-lak.	
Dog harnessEla-kat.	
E	
Empty, nothingBu-kau-coku.	
Egg { Ca yaunk, also Ma-nik.	
•	
Eat, strychnineQi-shak.	
Engine, machinery, reloading tools Ma-shin-ak.	
Extinguish	
Ears	
Ebb, to go away Te-ire-duk.	
Enough Tawia.	

### F

Fishing	boat	Ba-lia.
Father -		Baba rat.

Finger	-Cuni-umen.
Fire	Ca-nak.
Fill up with water	-Emer·isna.
Foot	Et-kat.
Far away, long distance	Qak shik-tok.
Festivity, dance	Que-elat.
Fur	Musk-roa.
Flour	Mu-kak.
Frying-pan	Skal-tuk.
Fetch here	Toe-skin.
Fish, salmon	Ariba, also Sa-yak.

#### G

Good, all right	A-shik-tuk.
Great number, plenty	{ Min-nuko, also -{ Eme lik-tuk.
Get out, brave	U-na.
Go home	Toa-lutten.
Go to	Akie, also Akink.
Get out of the way	Aw wa.
Gone	Be-duk.
Great, big, large	Bul-shoi.
Go ahead, to take	Cita.
Grouse	Cola baska.
Give to me	Emik-rue.
Go that way	Qachun.
Goose	La-yik.
Good (Russian)	Slabna.
Gong	- Cheaw jak.

r.

tsku.

. so

Go ahead more	Chal-lie.
Good day, greeting	{ Chie-moca, also Chu-mia.
Go away, to ebb	Tie-ire-duk.
Girl	Tueb-jouski.
Grass	U-bou gik.
Gunpowder	Bo-ruk.
Gray wolf	Ca-yanie.

## Н

Hand { Arkat, also Aig-what.
Hot cakes, slap jacks Alat jes
Heavy Ak-tanak-tuk.
Higher degreeBic ber-becka-luni.
HandkerchiefBla-tuk.
Hurry up, go faster Chuka-lutten.
HalfCup-muk.
How many, how much Copt-jinik.
Half ofCu-pa.
Heavy ropeElaf-kuk.
Hide, to bendLaffa-lutten.
Here
Hair
Head
How, who
Hunting Shuk-tie, also Layik-shuk-tie.

. 7	
uso	r

. -luni.

na.

rau,

Hat	Sla-bok.
Hour, watch	Cha-sat.
Hatchet	Ta puluk.
Horns	Cherun-rak.
Harpoon	Tak-shit,
House	
Hot, warm	Ukt-nactuk.
Hammer	
Holiday	Bras snik.

## 1

I thank you (Russian)	Bassie pa.
I will not	_Buft-jini-toa.
I don't like to	Beningen rituk.
Ill humor	Comak tuk.
I thank you for what I ate	-Co-yana.
Inside, in the house	
I give to you	Cun-nie.
In	. In liku.
I don't know	Nat-loun.
In that direction	I-gai.
In the village	Co-nan-nie.
I, me	

#### .]

Joking	 Lingen aka.
Jacket.	 Bal-duk.

## $\mathbf{K}$

Kiss, to kiss	Betchie-luko.
Knife	Nu-shuk.
King salmon	Taria-kuk.
Kettle	Chij-nie.
King Salmon River	Cocto bik.
Kulicadak River	Culicu daknie.
Key, lock, to lock	Cluts-juk.
Know, to think	Ba-nem mia.
Keep quiet	Stades.

#### L

Land otter	O-ka ja.
Large, big, great	Bul-shoi.
Letter, paper, book	Cali-kam.
Lock, to lock, key	Cluts-juk.
Linen, thread	_ Cluk-yak.
Lie, to tell a lie	•
Liar	Eklu ten.
Leg	
Lead	
Load, loaded	0
Leaf tobacco	
Lamp	_Lam-bak.
Look out now	
Lard	0
Look, to see	

Look here, listen	- Tauk-ru.
Long distance	. Iak-shik-tuk.
Leave, to walk	A-jak-tuk.

## $\mathbf{M}$

Much, many, very	{ Men-nuco, also { An-gte.
Make, to work	Ala-bur-tut.
Molosses	
Mink	
Mad, angry	Comuk-tuk.
Mine, mineral, to dig	Com-juk.
Moccasins	Comuk-saks.
Moon, mouth	Ira-luk.
Mittens	Lum-shuks.
Many years to you, a new year greeting	r's <i>Men-nuco-elatta</i> .
8	
Machinery, engine, reloadi	ng
	ng Mashin ak,
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet.
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet, Spit-kanik,
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear	ng Mashin ak. Na-pak-tet. Spit-kanik. Spit-ska.
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet, Spit-kanik, Spit-ska, Tinkie,
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet. Spit-kanik, Spit-ska. Tinkie, Tul-ril-nik.
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear  Mast, pole, stick  Matches  Match  Money, to pay  Mighty, strong	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet. Spit-kanik, Spit-ska. Tinkie. Tul-ril-nik. Win-gee.
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet, Spit-kanik, Spit-ska, I inkie, Tul-ril-nik, Win-gee, Can-nent,
Machinery, engine, reloadi gear  Mast, pole, stick  Matches  Match  Money, to pay  Mighty, strong  Me, I  Mouth	ng Mashin ak, Na-pak-tet, Spit-kanik, Spit-ska, Tinkie, Tul-ril-nik, Win-gee, Can-nent, Cia-luten,

#### N

No good, bad	Asi-duk.
Native—one man canoe	Ca-yak.
Native-two man canoe	Ca-yak-bak.
Native—three man canoe	By-darkey.
Native-skin overcoat	Barkey.
Native-water-proof	Cama-linka.
Native—earth house	Bearra-berrie.
Nothing, empty	Bukan kuka.
Noise, disturbance	Cia·luten
No	Neito, also cong-a.
Nail, nails	Ek-yuk-tel.
Now	Noo-tun.

#### O

Ok man nie.
Cama-linka,
Counk-tuk.
Can-nia.
In-liku.
Snik.

## $\mathbf{P}$

Pants	.Ut-ruks.
Pound	Ush-hak.
Pay, money	Tinkie.
Plenty, great number	Eme-lik-tuk.

Pot cooking	As juk.
Parents	An-jiat jie.
Pillow	Be-tuska.
Preacher, coal oil	Ca-shak.
Pike	Cal rek.
Paper, book, letter	Cali-kam.
Potatoes	Cal-tucket.
Primers	Cap-silak.
Pocket	Cat manie.
Pain sick	Coup tuk.
Pour out, to	Ela luko.
Pull out of, in, to	In-liku.
Push	Chin-liku.
Pouch, bag	Mu-shuk.
Pole mast, stick	Na pak-tet.
Pipe	Truth-ka.
Plate	Tous-jik.
Put it down	Tlek-hue.

a. rie.

α.

cong-a.

## $\mathbf{R}$

Right, here, there	Wia.
Return, to come	At-tierie-kuk.
Revolver	Pistol-tak.
Red fox	Canel lenuk.
Red rock	Lis-sissa,
Rifle	{ Russu, also Rifet anak.
Rabbit	Us kanat.
Rope	Bla-din ag.

#### S

Shut upCayaka-yui,
SloopSkoon-ik.
Schooner, vesselSkoon-ik.
Schooner, two masts { Cayak-bak Skoon-ik.
Schooner, three masts { Skoon-ik.}
Stick, mast, poleNa pak-tet.
Salt pork Shit-dinkie.
Sugar, sweet Shak-alak.
Sunburnt, blackRap kie
Stocking Re-ik-tik.
Shot gunNa tuta.
ScissorsNu-shu shuk.
SheetingMit kalie.
See, to lookMa gut.
Soap <i>Me-lak</i> .
Small, little Ma-linkie.
Spoon Lu-shaka.
ShirtLuma-han.
Strong, mighty
Salt Tarie-uk.
Shot Tlo-pit.
ShoesSol-ka-ya.
Soldier Sol-da-tat.
Second chiefSa-ga-sik.
Sit down { Accoma-luten, also   Sea-des.

Sun, day	Shinor-huk.
	Shakola.
Sea otter	Acht-nak.
	esAlat-jes.
	Bala-kuta.
	Bouj-wak.
	Bo-juk.
Stove	$\left\{ egin{array}{ll} Blito, \ also \ Ca \ minak. \end{array}  ight.$
Snuff, tobacco box	Bluska.
Sabbath, holiday	Bras-snik.
Saw, to saw	
Sail, tent	Blat-ka.
Sleep one night	Counk-tuk.
Snore	Cona-jak,
Spoil, to break	Cup-liku.
Sell, to buy	Cabu-shak.
Speak, to tell	Cop-rit.
Spyglass	Crino etuk.
Sleigh dog	Crik-mit.
Skates, to skate	Can gik.
Sick pain	Capu tuk.
Squirrel	Can ganit.
Strychnine, eat	Io shak.
Seal	I-shor-it.
Short distance	Iak shini-tuk.
Sleigh	I-com eak.
_	Laf ka.
	La patka.
· ·	•

en, also

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ık.

### $\mathbf{T}$

To come, to returnAt-tierie-kuk.
To sit down { Accoma-luten, also   Sea-des.
•
To make, to work Ala-bur-tut.
To go home { Aniten, also Toa-luten
To travel, to get out An na.
To leave to walk Ayak-tuk.
To smoke, smokeBo-j uk.
To kiss, kiss Betchie-luko.
To saw, sawBilok.
To cover, coverBa-tua.
Tent, sailBlat-ka.
To understand, to knowBanie-mia.
To capsize, to turnBuluk-likuk.
To think, to believeBa-talie.
To take, to go ahead Cita.
To break, to spoil Cup-liku.
To buy, to sellCa-bu-shak.
To trap, trapCoup canie.
To speak, to tell
To cry, to make noiseCia-luten.
To lock, lock, keyCluts-juk.
To mine, mineral, to dig Com-juk.
To sea, to travel
To skate, skate
Trader Co-peska.
Thread, linenCluk-yak.

To lie, falsehood	Ek-lutten.
To pour out	Elak-luko.
To carry to	$Elak\cdot yuk$ .
To fill up with water	Emer-reis-na.
To load, loaded	Emerk-tuk.
To undress	Enak-ten.
To eat, also strychnine	Io shak.
To pull out of, in	In-liku.
To hide, to bend	Laffa-luten.
To cross, to bless	
Tanned sealskin	Muk luk,
To see, to look	Ma-gut.
To-morrow	
That, this	Ma na.
To extinguish	
To drink, to clean	
Table	
Tea	Chy, also Chy amuk
To go away, to ebb	Tie-ire-duk.
Tidewater	
Teeth	U-dit, also Ut-jank.
To change	Uk-liku.
There, right, here	
To-day	
Thank you	
•	~
U	D!!
Understand, to know.	
Under, open heaven, outside	Caranie.
Up town, in the village	
Ullu1 c55	imuk ien.

*?o*.

uk.

so

ten, also

k.

n.

#### $\mathbf{V}$

Very
Village A nit.
Vessel Skoo-nik.

#### $\mathbf{W}$

Work, to make	Ala-bur-tut.
Whale	
Walk, to leave	
Wind	Ak lak.
Wind, N. W	Cla-nik.
Wind, N. E	
Wind, S. W	Wa-gak.
Wind, S. E	Un-gal-lak.
White whale, or beluga	_
Water-proof	Cama-linak.
Who, whose, whom	Cina.
Water	Muka-muk.
Wood	Mo-ruk.
Wolverine	Mats-jaro-alik.
Where	Na-ma.
Whetstone	Naru·vik.
Winter, cold, old, year	Snik.
Watch, hour	\ Chy-ganik, also Cha-sat.
What do yo say	
What do you want	
Woman, wife	

Whiskers	Un-gia.
Warm, hot	Ukt-nak tuk.
Whiskey (Russian)	Wodka.
Welcome	Qee-enaduk.

#### $\mathbf{Y}$

Yes	A-A.
Yard	Iar-dak.
You, yours	Spit.
Young man, boy	Malt-jiska.

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#### NUMBERS AND MONEY.

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F

- I. Atrik, lomik, lok.
- 2. Malruk, nik, aipia.
- 3. Panioon, pania.
- 4. Staman.
- 5. Tatliman.
- 6. Aig-hung, lingen.
- 7. Maltremik.
- 8 Engluligen.
- 9. Coulati-anuk.
- 10. Cola, colnik.
- 14. Stamanik.
- 15. Tatlimanik.
- 20. Swie-nak.
- 100. En-javak.

#### MONEY.

5 Cents \$\frac{1}{4}\$	Ruble.
10 Cents Cupa cupmuk ½	Ruble.
20 CentsAgiemuk, atrikI	Ruble.
30 Cents Apia cupliku 1½	Rubles.
50 CentsPenioon cupliku 21/2	Rubles.
100 Cents Tatliman cupliku 5	Rubles.
Money always expressed in rubles.	

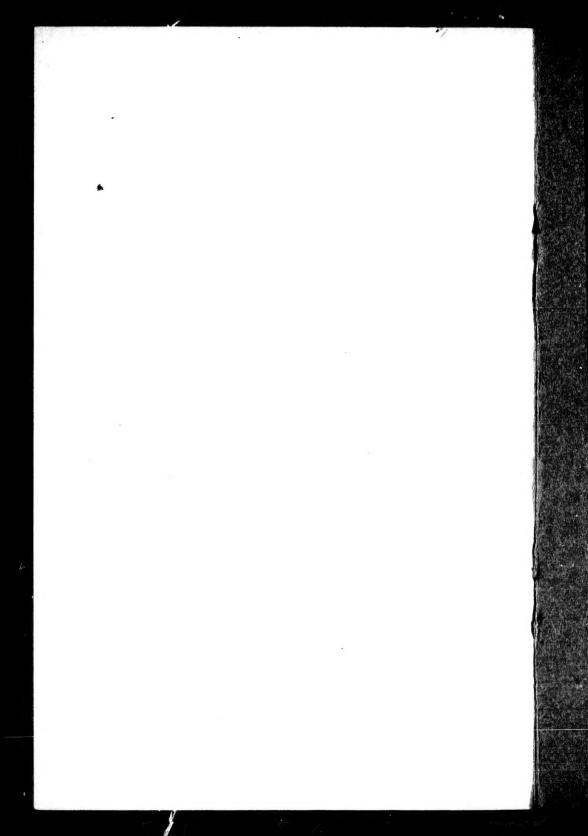
#### APPENDIX.

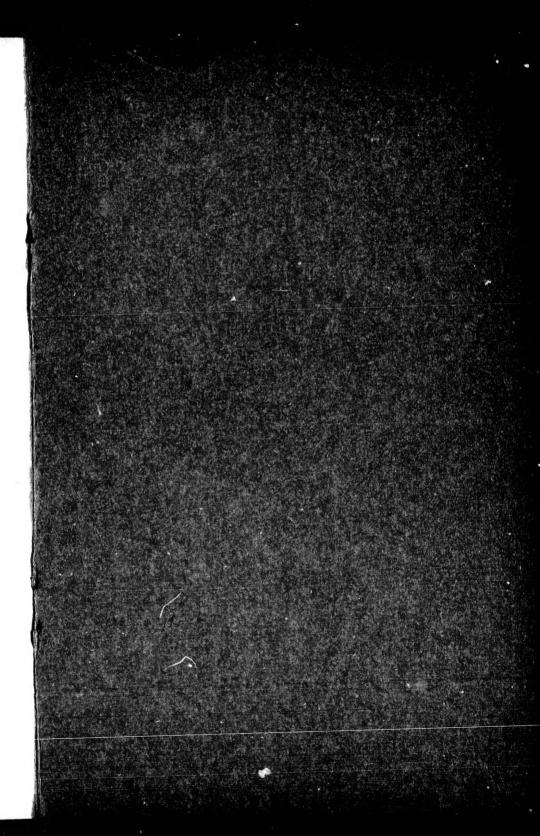
It is the custom among these people to give persons and companies a name in their own language. Here is a list of a few who have been re-christened:

Mr. A. GarrickAttegen.
Mr J. Ledger Cumjak.
Mr. H. Osborn Patik.
Mr. F. Kinger Cumlulinuk.
Mr. P. Engell Pangenhacie.
Mr. Chas. A. Lee
Capt. JohnsonBulshoie, Capitanik
Capt. Heegaard
Capt Haze { Companishak, Capitanik.
Alaska Commercial CoCompanishak.
WrangelCujuju gamuk.
Trading posts on the Bering & Misremie, Chikong, sea side of peninsula \( Anangashook. \)
Interior trading Ekegik.
Pilot station on Sulima river <i>Iyis amuk</i> . Alaska Commercial Co., Head-
quartersMushigak.

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XXXXX

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